

VOL. 2, Issue 1, Winter 2020

THE IMPORTANCE OF MEALTIME ROUTINES

Mealtime can be challenging for people with brain injuries for many reasons. After a brain injury, you may have a hard time recognizing the needs of your body, especially when it comes hunger. While changes in your diet should be advised and monitored by your treatment team, below are some tips to help make your mealtime as successful as possible!

Structure is very important for a person with a brain injury. Because of your injury, your brain can have a hard time recognizing the time of day or remembering to eat. Eating at the same time each day can help your body re-learn a daily schedule and recognize hunger signals again. You can set reminders/alarms or follow a written schedule to help build your routine.

Mealtime is a social activity, often involving family and friends. It is best to try to return to the previous routines you had before your injury, even if modifications need to be made.

Distraction and trouble focusing can be a barrier to successful mealtimes. You may be easily distracted by sights, sounds, or smells around you because your brain has trouble deciding what to focus on and filtering out distractions. If possible, try to have your meals in a quiet environment with as few distractions as possible.

Afer a brain injury, some people may be overwhlemed by the tastes, textures, and smells of the meal itself. Foods may taste different than you remember and may seem too bland or too strong. You might need to be offered a food several times before you feel comfortable enough to try it. Even just allowing a food item to sit on your plate can be helpful in learning to enjoy the sensory experience of a variety of foods. Kristen Dodderer, M.S., OTR/L, CBIS; Mallory Halverson, M.S., OTR/L, CBIS Occupational Therapists Easterseals Arkansas Children's Rehabilitation Center



The journey to improving your mealtime routine can feel slow and frustrating sometimes. Remember to celebrate the little victories and seek the support of others!

References:

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Hartnedy, S. and Mozzoni, M.P. (2000), Managing environmental stimulation during meal time: eating problems in children with traumatic brain injury. Behavioral Interventions, 15: 261-268.

https://www.canchild.ca/en/resources/171-feeding-and-eatinginterventions-for-children-and-youth-with-brain-injury

Resources:

https://www.brainline.org/article/feed-your-body-feed-yourbrain-nutritional-tips-speed-recovery

https://www.brainline.org/article/attention-and-brain-injury https://synapse.org.au/fact-sheet/managing-fatigue/



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STORIES FROM THE TBI COMMUNITY:

MIRACLES FOR MARY AS TOLD TO KIMBERLY LAMB

Mary with her parents, Patti and Jim, on their 5.000 mile road trip to the Southwest.

In conjunction with National Brain Injury Awareness Month, a onemile walk is scheduled for March 21, 2020. The walk will honor brain injury survivors, caregivers and their family and friends who support them. It's the first time for an event of this nature in the state, and it's being hosted by the Arkansas TBI State Partnership Program, the Trauma Rehabilitation Resources Program at UAMS, and Miracles for Mary, a local organization noted for helping families who are coping with Traumatic Brain Injury.

The Miracles for Mary organization was born out of a tragedy that turned into hope. In November 2009, Mary Drake was involved in a horrific head-on collision. Mary's injuries were extensive, including broken bones in every limb, hip out of joint, broken femur, crushed hand, and of most consequence, a traumatic brain injury.

To reduce the pressure from swelling on her brain, Mary had surgery to remove part of her skull. Two days later, she had another surgery to repair her limbs and her hand. The Drakes turned to their faith and put Mary's outcome in God's hands. Mary's hospital and rehabilitation stay lasted eight months. She spent three weeks in intensive care, four months on the rehabilitation floor, and three months at Baptist Health Rehabilitation Institute (BHRI).

During that time, the Drakes kept friends and family informed about Mary's status through a service called Caring Bridge. Patti's updates ranged from status changes to reflections of faith, and acknowledgement of their dependence on God, with an affirmation at the end of every note that "God is Good, All the time."

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People, literally from across the world, responded. They voiced their love, prayers, and support, and their belief in God's glory and mercy. There have been over a half million visits to Mary's page, https://www.caringbridge.org/visit/marydrake/ **journal**. As witnesses to this faith, the Drakes have been affirmed in their hope. According to Patti, "It has given us the fortitude to endure the setbacks, and the will to never, ever give up!"

As Mary was preparing to return home in August,

2010, a friend asked for a key to their house to do some renovations. To make the transition easier. their church family had replaced the carpet with hardwood floors for easier use with a wheelchair, made the bathrooms more accessible. and turned the dining room into Mary's new bedroom. Jim said, "Although we were well prepared by staff at ACH and BHRI about needs at home,

66 We are not ashamed to tell our story because we have found a joy in our experience that is indescribable. We want to help others find that joy.

until you face it, you don't know. We experienced a whole lot of love. People have come to our house and worked with Mary just because they wanted to participate in her recovery."



As the Drakes continued their journey with Mary, they wondered about others across the state on similar paths. They knew that living in the city gave them access to doctors and hospitals. Jim said, "What do people do when they don't live in the city? I know how hard it is to take care of a loved one and about all of the

Mary with Gala Norwood, her OT from Baptist Rehab, who has since become part of the family.

things you go through. People came to our aid, supported us with love, prayer, and good works. What happens to people when they don't have support?"

- Concern and compassion for others continued to be important for Jim and Patti. In 2013, they made the decision to honor Mary through the development of a private foundation, Miracles for Mary, https://miraclesformary.com.
- Jim said, "Mary is a model of perseverance for us." Through their foundation, the Drakes began to reach out to others and share the love, prayer, and support that had provided them strength in their own journey.

Miracles for Mary, a 501(c)(3)nonprofit organization, focuses on helping families cope with traumatic brain injury so that they may have a transformational experience centered on faith and inspired by hope and love. The Drakes have made it their mission to help families navigate through a life-changing injury so that they may find joy in the adversity.

Through Miracles for Mary, the Drakes believe they can help people in three ways: emotional, spiritual, and financial. According to Jim, "Sometimes you only need someone who listens, cares, and has empathy because they can relate to you. You may only need someone who can tie the knot between the logical and the emotional and help you get through the grief. Sometimes the best thing we can provide is emotional support."

- While the Drakes do not preach to those they help, they do share how their faith in God helped them live above their circumstances. Jim said, "We are not ashamed to tell our story because we have found a joy in our experience that is indescribable. We want to help others find that joy."
- The Drakes have also made a financial impact on those they serve, especially in the rural areas. They have been able to provide ramps, help make homes accessible, provide therapy equipment, tracking systems, and even splints not covered by insurance. Through the generosity of supporters, they have also been able to purchase a handicapped accessible van for a family in need.

Continued from page 3

Individuals and families helped by the Miracles for Mary foundation are most often referred by healthcare professionals who work with people living with traumatic brain injury, especially therapists who know what is needed at home.

Since 2013, the Miracles for Mary foundation has helped 15 individuals and families and distributed more than \$160,000 dollars.

Funds to support the work of the foundation are raised through an annual charity golf event and silent auction. Over 200 golfers support the tournament. Money is also raised through



a biking event called "Pedaling for a Purpose", along with dongtions.

Today, Mary lives at home with Jim and Patti. According to Patti, "While the early days were touch and go, we have witnessed one miracle after another. Many people didn't believe that Mary would live, much less graduate from high school, sit on a horse with confidence,

Mary riding a horse

sit in a regular chair holding up her head or stand unassisted. For us, it has been a transformational experience."

We invite you to join us March 21 at the North Little Rock Riverwalk to participate in this awareness walk for brain injury. "We have been told by many people that recovering from a brain injury will be a marathon, not a sprint", Jim says, "and so, inspired by Mary, we thought what better name for an event that celebrates survivors, caregivers, family and friends than the Marv-thon."

"The theme for the walk is See My Hope because when the world sees us, "we want them to see our faith and trust, but especially our hope!" Registration for the walk is free and available at miraclesformary.com.

Want to tell your story? Email us at atrp@uams.edu

Accessibility Mapping **On Your** HIGHLIGHT-Phone

Access Now uses

crowdsourcing to describe the accessibility of various locations on an interactive map. Here are some ways you can use the app:

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- Rate locations you have visited with tags and descriptions to help other users find information
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- Browse the map to discover accessible places around the world



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Available on Apple and Google Play.

For more information, visit http://accessnow.me

Don't have a smart device and want one?

You could be eligible for a free phone or tablet. Call the Arkansas Telecommunications Access Program (TAP) for free assistance. 1-800-981-4463 or 501-686-9693 Visit https://arktap.org/ for more information.

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Sign up at Smart911.com or download the app in the App Store or Google Play!

Little Rock:

3rd Wednesday at 11:30 a.m. **Baptist Health Rehabilitation Institute** Contact: Ashley (501) 202-7047 Lunch is provided.

Hot Springs:

Jonesboro: 2nd Thursday of every month at 1 p.m. **Encompass Health (formerly Health South)** 2nd Thursday of every month at 2:30 p.m. lower lobby **Roland Room at CHI St. Vincent** Contact: Ashley Watson: (870) 351-5995 Contact: Sara (501) 416-6325

Texarkana:

2nd Thursday from 11 a.m. to 1 p.m. St. Michael Rehab in the Dogwood Room Contact: Linda (903) 614-4271, linda.hampton@christushealth.org

Learn more at: atrp.ar.gov/resources/support-groups/brain-injury-support-groups/

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Safety Profiles can include:

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- Medical conditions and allergies
- Medications and medical equipment
- Property details, layout, and utility information
- Vehicle descriptions
- Emergency contacts

SUPPORT GROUPS

Fayetteville: 2nd Tuesday from 1-2 p.m. SOURCES Conference Room Contact: Brooke at (888) 284-7521

Memphis: 3rd Tuesday at 5:30 p.m. **Regional One Health Rehabilitation Hospital, 3rd floor, Turner Tower Dining Room** Contact: Carolyn (901) 545-8487





The Central Arkansas workshop, held in Jacksonville, was a success! Over 50 people attended, including brain injury survivors, family members, caregivers, and professionals! Twelve different agencies shared resources, and participants enjoyed a free lunch, helpful presentations, and networking opportunities.

We had two survivor speakers, Tony Thornton and Crystal Payne, who shared their stories and pictures. Crystal was reunited with a member of the medflight team who cared for her during transport to the hospital (the two are pictured above).

Michele and her Canine Companions for Independence puppy-in-training, Celene, made their last appearance before Celene moves on in her journey to become a service dog (pictured right).

To learn about upcoming workshops planned in your area, email Kim at kklamb@uams.edu

To contribute to the AR State Plan for TBI or learn more about our efforts. please complete a survey at our website:

https://tinyurl.com/ARTBISPP



EVENTS & ANNOUNCEMENTS

2020 Brain Injury Survivors' Conference March 19. Immanuel Baptist Church, Little Rock RSVP at https://tinyurl.com/BISC2020

We love to hear from our readers!

Have an idea, story, or suggestion? OR

Want to receive this FREE, quarterly newsletter by mail or email?

Email us at atrp@uams.edu or call us at (501) 295-6576

"Mary-Thon" Brain Injury Awareness Walk - 1 mile March 21, 2020 at 10 a.m. 120 Riverfront Park. North Little Rock Register at miraclesformary.com or text SEEMYHOPE to 71777

Love Your Brain Yoga Open Enrollment

What: A FREE six-week yoga series for people with TBI and their caregivers When: Four times a year! For specific times and dates visit: www.loveyourbrain.com/yoga/practice Where: Blue Yoga Nyla in North Little Rock For questions, email: **yoga@loveyourbrain.com**

> 2020 Arkansas Trauma Rehabilitation Symposium* May 14-15, Wyndham Riverfront Hotel, North Little Rock

> > 2020 Brain Injury Conference* Friday, Aug. 7, Benton Events Center

*These events are designed for professionals working with TBI patients but may also benefit patients or caregivers.

This project was supported in part by grant number 90TBSG0026-01-00, from the U.S. Administration for Community Living, Department of Health and Human Services, Washington, D.C. 20201. Grantees undertaking projects with government sponsorship are encouraged to express freely their findings and conclusions. Points of view or opinions do not, therefore, necessarily represent official ACL policy

Social Security/ Disability DO

HELP A LOVED ONE WITH SOCIAL SECURITY

Bv Phylis Dills

The aged and people with disabilities may need extra assistance to manage their finances. If you have a loved one who needs your help, you may be able to become a representative payee.

A representative payee receives the beneficiary's payments and is given the authority to manage them on the beneficiary's behalf. We recognize that turning someone's finances over to someone else is a big deal, so we make sure that the beneficiary needs the help and that you are the best person to offer that help. We may also monitor that you spend the benefits appropriately on behalf of the beneficiary.

If we choose you to serve as a representative payee, that appointment is only to manage Social Security and SSI funds, not to manage non-Social Security money or medical matters. As a representative payee, you must know what the beneficiary's needs are so you can decide the best use of benefits for their care and well-being.

Each year, Social Security may ask you to complete an annual Representative Payee Report to account for the benefits you've received and spent on their behalf. You can either fill out the form and return it to Social Security or go online at www.socialsecurity.gov/ **payee** to file the report.

Due to a recent change in the law, we no longer require the following payees to complete the annual report:

- Natural or adoptive parents of a minor child beneficiary who primarily reside in the same household as the child
- hold as the child
- same household with the beneficiary
- Spouse of a beneficiary

We've also made it easier for caregivers who are representative payees to do business with us. If you're a representative payee, check out our new Representative Payee Portal at www.socialsecurity.gov/myaccount, which lets representative payees conduct their own business or manage direct deposits, wage reporting, and annual reporting for their beneficiaries.

You can read more about becoming a representative payee at **www.socialsecurity.gov**/ pubs/EN-05-10076.pdf.



Social Security Public Affairs Specialist, Little Rock

• Legal guardians of a minor child beneficiary who primarily reside in the same house-

• Natural or adoptive parents of a disabled adult beneficiary who primarily reside in the

Suggest a topic! Email us at atrp@uams.edu



Trauma Rehabilitation Resources Program

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The Trauma Rehabiliation Resources Program offers a Disability Resource Website to connect those with trauma-related disabilites to helpful resources and organizations in the community.

To access the Disability Resources Website, go to:

www.atrp.ar.gov

We also offer a 24-hour nurse call center for people with a brain or spinal cord injury, their caregivers, or medical providers. Call anytime with questions about your health, symptoms, or medical care.

To access the call center, call:

1-855-767-6983

For more information about the Disability Resource Website or the nurse call center, call (501) 295-6576 or email atrp@uams.edu

TRIUMPH is a partnership of the UAMS Institute for Digital Health & Innovation and the UAMS Department of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, and is funded by the Arkansas Trauma Rehabilitation Program.

Welcome to the Arkansas Trauma Rehabilitation Program!

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